

## Reaction barriers and deformation energies of C<sub>60</sub>-based composites

Sheka E.F.\*, Shaymardanova L.Kh.

*Peoples' Friendship University of Russia, 117198 Moscow, Russia*

*\*e-mail: sheka@icp.ac.ru*

The current paper is aimed at the determination of barriers that govern the covalent coupling between two fullerenes C<sub>60</sub> (C<sub>60</sub> dimer), C<sub>60</sub> and single-walled carbon nanotube ([C<sub>60</sub>-(4,4)] carbon nanobud), and C<sub>60</sub> and graphene ([C<sub>60</sub>-(5,5)] and [C<sub>60</sub>-(9,8)] graphene nanobuds). *Brutto* barriers determined as couplings energies  $E_{cpl}^{tot}$  are expanded over two contributions that present total energy of deformation of the composites' components  $E_{def}^{tot}$  and energy of covalent coupling  $E_{cov}^{tot}$ . In view of these energetic parameters and in contrast to expectations, seemingly identical reactions result in different final products. The peculiarity is suggested to be provided by a topochemical character of the covalent coupling between any two members of the  $sp^2$  nanocarbons' family. The computations were performed by using the AM1 semiempirical version of unrestricted broken symmetry Hartree-Fock approach.